

**ELECTION OF APPOINTED SENATORS
SINCE 1913**

[Table 2-4]

(Chronologically)

	<u>Appointed</u>	<u>Elected¹</u>	<u>Defeated</u>	<u>Did Not Run</u>
1913				
Rienzi M. Johnston (D-TX)	1/4/13			1/29/13
John N. Heiskell (D-AR)	1/6/13			1/29/13
1914				
William S. West (D-GA)	3/2/14			11/3/14
Johnson N. Camden, Jr. (D-KY)	6/16/14	11/3/14		
1916				
Thomas Taggart (D-IN)	3/20/16		11/7/16	
1917				
Charles L. McNary (R-OR)	5/29/17			11/5/18
1918				
Charles B. Henderson (D-NV)	1/12/18	11/5/18		
John F. Nugent (D-ID)	1/22/18	11/5/18		
David Baird (R-NJ)	2/23/18	11/5/18		
Walter Guion (D-LA)	4/22/18			11/5/18
Xenophon P. Wilfley (D-MO)	4/30/18		11/5/18*	
Christie Benet (D-SC)	7/6/18		11/5/18	
Irving W. Drew (R-NH)	9/2/18			11/5/18

¹Some of those in this column were elected to the remaining months or years of the predecessor's term but were either defeated or declined to run in the later election to fill the full term.

	<u>Appointed</u>	<u>Elected</u> ¹	<u>Defeated</u>	<u>Did Not Run</u>
George B. Martin (D-KY)	9/7/18			3/3/19
Charles L. McNary (R-OR)	12/18/18	11/5/18		
1919				
Carter Glass (D-VA)	11/18/19	11/3/20		
1920				
Braxton B. Comer (D-AL)	3/5/20			11/2/20
1921				
Holm O. Bursum (R-NM)	3/11/21	9/20/21		
T. Coleman du Pont (R-DE)**	7/7/21		11/7/22	
William E. Crow (R-PA)	10/17/21			died 8/2/22
1922				
George W. Pepper (R-PA)	1/9/22	11/7/22		
Charles A. Rawson (R-IA)	2/24/22			12/1/22
David A. Reed (R-PA)	8/8/22	11/7/22		
Rebecca L. Felton (D-GA)	10/3/22			11/22/22
James Couzens (R-MI)	11/29/22	11/4/24		
1923				
Alva B. Adams (D-CO)**	5/17/23		11/4/24	
1924				
William M. Butler (R-MA)	11/13/24		11/2/26	
1925				
George H. Williams (R-MO)	5/25/25		11/2/26	
Arthur R. Robinson (R-IN)	10/20/25	11/2/26		

	<u>Appointed</u>	<u>Elected</u> ¹	<u>Defeated</u>	<u>Did Not Run</u>
Gerald P. Nye (R-ND)	11/14/25	6/30/26		
1926				
David W. Stewart (R-IA)	8/7/26	11/2/26		
1927				
Bronson Cutting (R-NM)**	12/29/27			12/6/28
1928				
Arthur H. Vandenberg (R-MI)	3/31/28	11/6/28		
Cyrus Locher (D-OH)	4/4/28		12/14/28*	
John Thomas (R-ID)	6/30/28	11/6/28		
Daniel O. Hastings (R-DE)	12/10/28	11/4/30		
1929				
Henry J. Allen (R-KS)	4/1/29		11/4/30	
William E. Brock (D-TN)	9/2/29	11/4/30		
Roscoe C. McCulloch (R-OH)	11/5/29		11/4/30	
David Baird, Jr. (R-NJ)	11/30/29			12/2/30
Patrick J. Sullivan (R-WY)	12/5/29			11/20/30
Joseph R. Grundy (R-PA)	12/11/29		12/1/30*	
1930				
John M. Robsion (R-KY)	1/9/30		11/4/30	
Cameron Morrison (D-NC)	12/13/30		11/8/32	
Frank C. Partridge (R-VT)	12/23/30		3/31/31*	
1931				
Hattie W. Caraway (D-AR)	11/13/31	1/12/32		
W. Warren Barbour (R-NJ)	12/1/31	11/8/32		

	<u>Appointed</u>	<u>Elected</u> ¹	<u>Defeated</u>	<u>Did Not Run</u>
1932				
John S. Cohen (D-GA)	4/25/32			1/11/33
Walter Walker (D-CO)	9/26/32		11/8/32	
Elijah S. Grammer (R-WA)	11/22/32			3/3/33
1933				
Nathan L. Bachman (D-TN)	2/28/33	11/6/34		
Harry F. Byrd (D-VA)	3/4/33	11/7/33		
John E. Erickson (D-MT)	3/13/33		11/6/34*	
William H. Thompson (D-NE)	5/24/33			11/6/34
Carl A. Hatch (D-NM)	10/10/33	11/6/34		
Ernest Willard Gibson (R-VT)	11/21/33	1/16/34		
Joseph C. O'Mahoney (D-WY)**	12/18/33	11/6/34		
1935				
Dennis Chavez (D-NM)	5/11/35	11/3/36		
Elmer A. Benson (F-L-MN)	12/27/35			11/3/36
1936				
Rose McConnell Long (D-LA)	1/31/36	4/21/36		
Scott M. Loftin (D-FL)	5/26/36			11/3/36
William L. Hill (D-FL)	7/1/36			11/3/36
Herbert E. Hitchcock (D-SD)	12/29/36		11/8/38*	
1937				
George L. Berry (D-TN)	5/6/37		11/8/38*	
Dixie Bibb Graves (D-AL)	8/20/37			resigned 1/10/38

	<u>Appointed</u>	<u>Elected</u> ¹	<u>Defeated</u>	<u>Did Not Run</u>
1938				
J. Lister Hill (D-AL)	1/10/38	4/26/38		
John G. Milton (D-NJ)	1/18/38			11/8/38
Alfred E. Reames (D-OR)	2/1/38			11/8/38
Thomas M. Storke (D-CA)	11/9/38			1/3/39
1939				
James M. Slattery (D-IL)	4/14/39		11/6/40	
Albert B. Chandler (D-KY)	10/10/39	11/6/40		
1940				
John Thomas (R-ID)	1/27/40	11/6/40		
Ernest W. Gibson, Jr. (R-VT)	6/24/40			1/3/41
Joseph H. Ball (R-MN)	10/14/40	11/3/42 ²		
Berkeley L. Bunker (D-NV)	11/27/40		12/6/42*	
1941				
Joseph Rosier (D-WV)	1/31/41		11/17/42	
G. Lloyd Spencer (D-AR)	4/1/41			1/3/43
Andrew J. Houston (D-TX)	4/21/41			died 6/26/41
James O. Eastland (D-MS)**	6/30/41			9/28/41
Alva M. Lumpkin (D-SC)	7/17/41			died 8/1/41
Roger C. Peace (D-SC)	8/5/41			11/4/41
Eugene D. Millikin (R-CO)	12/20/41	11/3/42		

²Ball did not run in the special election for the two months remaining in the term but ran for and was elected to the full term that began in January 1943.

	<u>Appointed</u>	<u>Elected</u> ¹	<u>Defeated</u>	<u>Did Not Run</u>
1943				
Arthur Walsh (D-NJ)	11/26/43			12/6/44
1944				
Samuel D. Jackson (D-IN)	1/28/44			11/13/44
Sinclair Weeks (R-MA)	2/8/44			12/19/44
Guy Cordon (R-OR)	3/4/44	11/8/44		
Wilton E. Hall (D-SC)	11/20/44			1/3/45
1945				
Frank P. Briggs (D-MO)	1/18/45		11/5/46	
Thomas C. Hart (R-CT)	2/15/45			11/5/46
Milton R. Young (R-ND)	3/12/45	6/25/46		
E.P. Carville (D-NV)	7/25/45		1/3/47*	
William F. Knowland (R-CA)	8/14/45	11/5/46		
James W. Huffman (D-OH)	10/8/45		11/5/46 ³	
Charles C. Gossett (D-ID)	11/17/45		11/5/46	
William A. Stanfill (R-KY)	11/19/45			11/5/46
1946				
Thomas G. Burch (D-VA)	5/31/46			11/5/46
George R. Swift (D-AL)	6/15/46			resigned 11/5/46
Spessard L. Holland (D-FL)	9/25/46	11/5/46		
Ralph E. Flanders (R-VT)	11/1/46	11/5/46		
William B. Umstead (D-NC)	12/18/46		12/30/48*	
1948				

³Huffman did not run in the special election for the two months remaining in the term but ran for the full term that began in January 1947 and was defeated.

	<u>Appointed</u>	<u>Elected</u> ¹	<u>Defeated</u>	<u>Did Not Run</u>
William C. Feazel (D-LA)	5/18/48			12/30/48
Vera C. Bushfield (R-SD)	10/6/48			resigned 12/26/48
1949				
Garrett L. Withers (D-KY)	1/20/49			11/26/50
Frank P. Graham (D-NC)	3/29/49		11/26/50*	
John Foster Dulles (R-NY)	7/7/49		11/8/49	
Edward L. Leahy (D-RI)	8/24/49			12/18/50
Henry C. Dworshak (R-ID)	10/14/49	11/7/50		
Harry Darby (R-KS)	12/2/49			11/28/50
William Benton (D-CT)	12/17/49	11/7/50		
1951				
Thomas R. Underwood (D-KY)	3/19/51		11/4/52	
Blair Moody (D-MI)	4/22/51		11/4/52	
Frederick A. Seaton (R-NE)	12/10/51			11/4/52
1952				
William A. Purtell (R-CT)**	8/29/52			11/4/52
1953				
Thomas H. Kuchel (R-CA)	1/2/53	11/2/54		
Alton A. Lennon (D-NC)	7/10/53		11/28/54*	
Robert W. Upton (R-NH)	8/14/53		11/7/54*	
Thomas A. Burke (D-OH)	10/12/53		11/2/54	
1954				
Eva Bowring (R-NE)	4/16/54			11/7/54

	<u>Appointed</u>	<u>Elected</u> ¹	<u>Defeated</u>	<u>Did Not Run</u>
Sam J. Ervin, Jr. (D-NC)	6/5/54	11/2/54		
Edward D. Crippa (R-WY)	6/24/54			11/28/54
Sam W. Reynolds (R-NE)	7/3/54			11/7/54
Charles E. Daniel (D-SC)	9/6/54			resigned 12/23/54
Ernest S. Brown (R-NV)	10/1/54		11/2/54	
1956				
William R. Laird III (D-WV)	3/13/56			11/6/56
Thomas A. Wofford (D-SC)	4/5/56			11/6/56
Robert Humphreys (D-KY)	6/21/56			11/6/56
1957				
William A. Blakley (D-TX)	1/15/57			4/28/57
1958				
John D. Hoblitzell, Jr. (R-WV)	1/25/58		11/4/58	
B. Everett Jordan (D-NC)	4/19/58	11/4/58		
1959				
C. Norman Brunsdale (R-ND)	11/19/59			8/7/60
1960				
Hall Lusk (D-OR)	3/16/60			11/8/60
Edward V. Long (D-MO)	9/23/60	11/8/60		
Benjamin Smith (D-MA)	12/27/60			11/6/62
1961				
Wm Blakley (D-TX)	1/3/61		5/27/61	
J. Joseph Hickey (D-WY)	1/3/61		11/6/62	

	<u>Appointed</u>	<u>Elected</u> ¹	<u>Defeated</u>	<u>Did Not Run</u>
	Maurice J. Murphy, Jr. (R-NH)	12/7/61	11/6/62*	
1962	James B. Pearson (R-KS)	1/31/62	11/6/62	
	Joseph H. Bottum (R-SD)	7/9/62	11/6/62	
	Len Jordan (R-ID)	8/6/62	11/6/62	
	Edwin Mechem (R-NM)	11/30/62	11/3/64	
1963	J. Howard Edmondson (D-OK)	1/7/63	11/3/64*	
	Herbert S. Walters (D-TN)	8/20/63		11/3/64
1964	Pierre Salinger (D-CA)	8/4/64	11/3/64	
	Walter F. Mondale (D-MN)	12/30/64	11/8/66	
1965	Donald S. Russell (D-SC)	4/22/65	11/8/66*	
	Harry F. Byrd, Jr. (D/I-VA)	11/12/65	11/8/66	
1966	Robert P. Griffin (R-MI)	5/11/66	11/8/66	
1968	Charles E. Goodell (R-NY)	9/10/68	11/3/70	
	Ted Stevens (R-AK)	12/24/68	11/3/70	
1969	Ralph Tyler Smith (R-IL)	9/17/69	11/3/70	
1971	David H. Gambrell (D-GA)	2/1/71	11/7/72*	

	<u>Appointed</u>	<u>Elected</u> ¹	<u>Defeated</u>	<u>Did Not Run</u>
	Robert T. Stafford (R-VT)	9/16/71	1/7/72	
1972	Elaine S. Edwards (D-LA)	8/1/72		resigned 11/13/72
1974	Howard M. Metzenbaum (D-OH)**	1/4/74	12/23/74*	
1975	Norris Cotton (R-NH)	8/8/75		9/17/75 ⁴
1976	Wendell R. Anderson (D-MN)	12/30/76	11/7/78	
1977	Kaneaster Hodges, Jr. (D-AR)	12/10/77		1/3/79
1978	Paul G. Hatfield (D-MT)	1/22/78	12/14/78*	
	Muriel B. Humphrey (D-MN)	1/25/78		11/7/78
	Maryon P. Allen (D-AL)	6/8/78	11/7/78*	
1980	George J. Mitchell (D-ME)	5/17/80	11/2/82	
1982	Nicholas F. Brady (R-NJ)	4/12/82		resigned 12/20/82
1983	Daniel J. Evans (R-WA)	9/8/83	11/8/83	
1986				

⁴ Served only until successor chosen at special election.

	<u>Appointed</u>	<u>Elected</u> ¹	<u>Defeated</u>	<u>Did Not Run</u>
James T. Broyhill (R-NC)	7/3/86		11/5/86	
1987				
David K. Karnes (R-NE)	3/11/87		11/8/88	
1989				
Dan Coats (R-IN)	12/12/88	11/6/90		
1990				
Daniel K. Akaka (D-HI)	5/16/90	11/6/90		
1991				
John Seymour (R-CA)	1/3/91		11/3/92	
Harris Wofford (D-PA)	5/9/91	11/5/91		
1992				
Jocelyn Burdick (D-ND)	9/16/92			12/4/92
1993				
Harlan Mathews (D-TN)	1/2/93			12/9/94
Robert C. Krueger (D-TX)	1/21/93		6/5/93	
1996				
Sheila Frahm (R-KS)	6/11/96		11/5/96*	
1999				
Lincoln Chafee (R-RI)	11/2/99	11/7/00		
2000				
Zell Miller (D-GA)	7/24/00	11/7/00		
2001				
Jean Carnahan (D-MO)	1/3/01		11/5/02	

	<u>Appointed</u>	<u>Elected</u> ¹	<u>Defeated</u>	<u>Did Not Run</u>
2002				
Dean Barkley (I-MN)	11/4/02			11/5/02 ⁵
Lisa Murkowski (R-AK)	12/20/02	11/2/04		
2006				
Robert Menendez (D-NJ)	1/17/06	11/7/06		
2007				
John A. Barrasso (R-WY)	6/22/07	11/4/08		
Roger F. Wicker (R-MS)	12/31/07	11/4/08		
2008				
Roland Burris (D-IL)	12/31/08 ⁶	***	***	***
2009				
Ted Kaufman (D-DE)	1/15/09	***	***	***
Michael Bennet (D-CO)	1/21/09	***	***	***
Kirsten Gillibrand (D-NY)	1/23/09 ⁷			
TOTAL	185	60***	56***	65***

*Defeated for nomination; served until date indicated.

**Later elected to the same or the other Senate seat from the same state.

***Pending

Source: U.S., Congress, Senate, *Senate Manual*, S. Doc. 101-1, 101st Cong., 1st sess., 1989; U.S., Congress, Senate, *Biographical Directory of the United States Congress, 1774-1989*, S. Doc. 100-34, 100th Cong., 2d sess., 1989.

**Senate Historical Office
January 2009**

⁵Dean Barkley was appointed to fill the remainder of the term left vacant by the death of Paul Wellstone. The election on 11/5/02 was not a special election, but the election for the full term beginning Jan. 3, 2003. The two candidates for the seat—Walter Mondale and Norm Coleman—had already been chosen prior to Barkley’s appointment.

⁶Burris’s credentials were found to be in order, after initial rejection, on January 12, 2009; he took the oath of office on January 15, 2009.

⁷Gillibrand was appointed on Jan. 23, 2009, but did not resign her House seat until Jan. 26, 2009 (when her Senate appointment became effective); she was sworn into office Jan. 27, 2009.